# Building a Balanced Meal

# **Carbohydrates**

These foods make your blood sugar go up. Each of the following equals 15 grams of carbohydrate:

## Starch

- ½ cup cooked noodles or pasta
- 1 slice bread (1oz)
- ½ bagel
- ½ hamburger bun
- ½ English muffin
- 1 chapati or 3/4 roti (6")
- ½ injera (12")
- 1 small tortilla (6")
- 1/3 cup cooked rice (brown or white)
- ½ cup beans/lentils
- ½ cup cooked hot cereal
- ½ ½ cup cold cereal
- ½ cup corn
- ½ cup potatoes
- 1 cup acorn or butternut squash
- ½ cup peas
- 1/3 cup plantain (green or ripe)
- 1 tapioca rice sheet (6")

## Milk and Yogurt

- 1 cup (8 oz.) 1% or non-fat milk
- 1 cup plain yogurt

#### Fruit and Fruit Juice

- ½ piece of med/large fruit or one small piece of fruit
- ½ cup canned fruit
- ½ cup fruit juice
- 1 cup berries or melon
- 2 Tbsp raisins
- ½ banana







2 Proteins



## **Protein**

- Meat: chicken, fish, lean beef, pork, turkey, game meat of any kind
- Nuts and nut butters (peanut butter, almond butter, etc.)
- · Seeds (sunflower, pumpkin, flax, chia)
- · Cheese, Curd, and Paneer
- Eggs
- Tofu and other soy-based meat alternatives (Beyond/Impossible beef, Boca burger, veggie sausage/patties)

# Fill ½ of your plate with

# **Non-starchy Vegetables**

- Green beans
- Broccoli
- Cauliflower
- Cucumber
- Tomato

- Bell pepper
- Carrots
- Celery
- Lettuce

# **Guidelines for Carbohydrates**

- 30-60 grams or less per meal
- 0-20 grams per snack



\*These are general guidelines. Please ask your diabetes educator about your specific carbohydrate goals.

## **Fats**

- Oils
- Avocado
- Olives
- Butter
- Mayonnaise
- Sour Cream



## **Other Guidelines**



- · Avoid beverages with added sugar
- Zero-calorie beverages such as unsweetened coffee/tea, diet soda, and Crystal Light won't raise your blood sugar
- Spices and seasonings are okay

| Nutrition Facts Serving Size 2/3 cup (55g) Servings Per Container About 8 |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Amount Per Serving  |                      |
| Calories 230  | Calories from Fat 72 |
|   | % Daily Value*       |
| Total Fat 8g  | 12%                  |
| Saturated Fat 1g  | 5%                   |
| Trans Fat 0g  |                      |
| Cholesterol 0mg   | 0%                   |
| Sodium 160mg  | <b>7</b> %           |
| Total Carbohydrate 37g 12%  |                      |
| Dietary Fiber 4g  | 16%                  |
| Sugars 1g   |                      |
| <b>Protein</b> 3g   |                      |

Use food label if available. Look at "Total Carbohydrate" when counting carbohydrates.







